

























74 MAINSTREAM REFINERIES WERE OPERATING IN THE EU-27, UK, NORWAY, AND SWITZERLAND AT THE END OF 2024

Source: Concawe

	COUNTRY	NUMBER OF REFINERIES		COUNTRY	NUMBER OF REFINERIES
	Austria	1		Ireland	1
	Belgium	2		Italy	9
	Bulgaria	1		Lithuania	1
	Croatia	1		Netherlands	5
	Czechia	2		Poland	2
	Denmark	2		Portugal	1
	Finland	1		Romania	3
	France	6		Slovakia	1
	Germany	11		Spain	8
	Greece	4		Sweden	3
	Hungary	1			
EU-27 TOTAL = 66					
  	CH + NO + UK	8			
TOTAL = 74					

In 2024, the 74 mainstream refineries operating across the EU-27, UK, Norway, and Switzerland had a combined primary refining capacity of 638.2 million tonnes. This reflects a decrease of around five million tonnes compared to 2023, driven in part by the conversion of the Livorno refinery in Italy into a biorefinery.