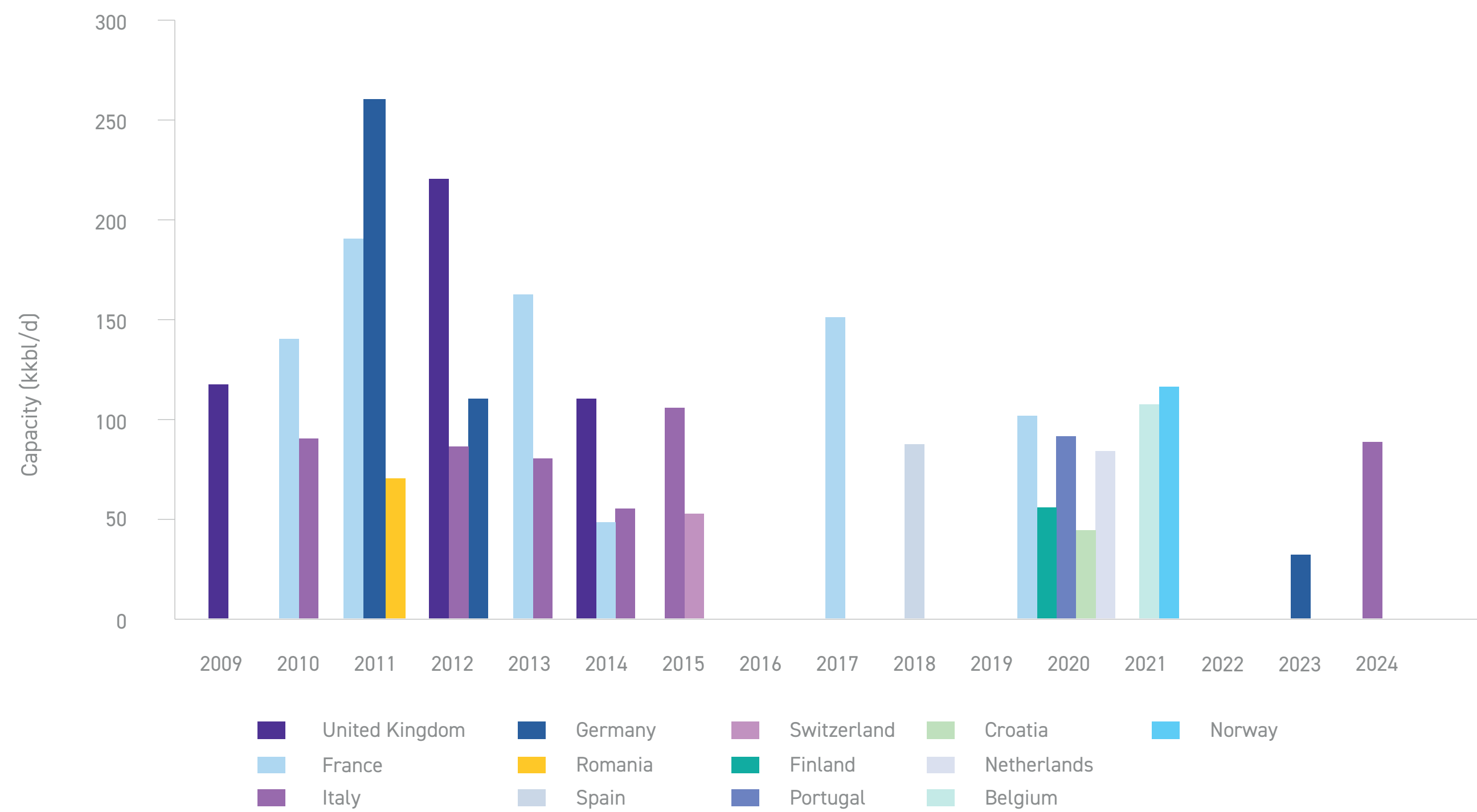


REFINERY CLOSURES IN EUROPE

Source: Concawe



Since 2009, out of close to 100 refineries operating in Europe, 28 refineries (threshold > 30 kbbbl/d or 1.5 Mt/a) were closed or transformed. Currently, at least eight refineries in Europe underwent a transformation process, moving away from oil and converting into biorefineries. In 2024, ENI started the process of transforming the refinery of Livorno into a biorefinery.