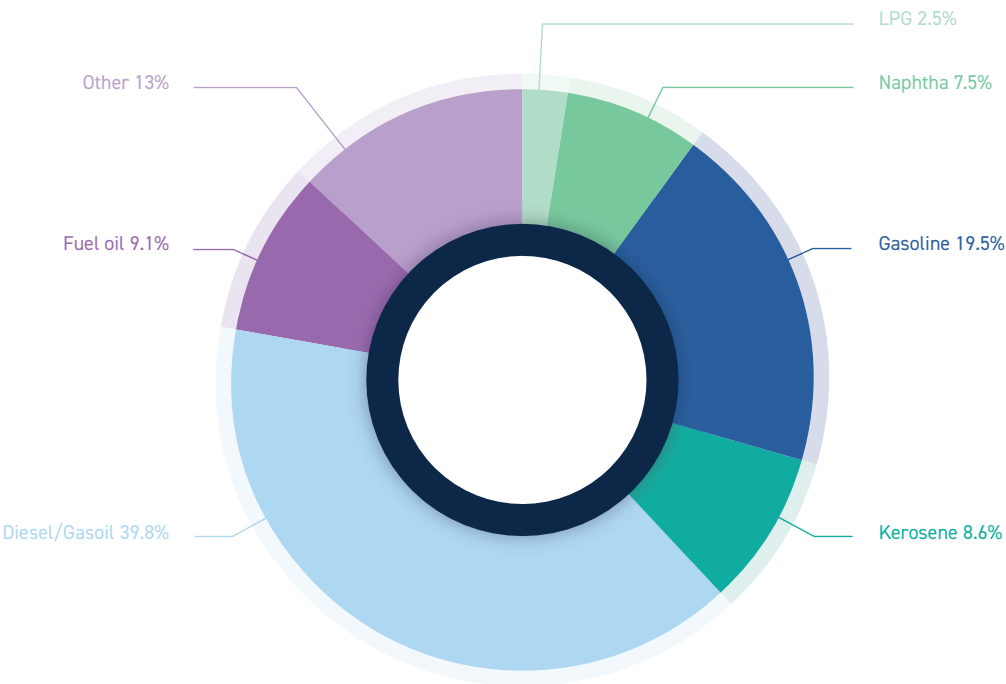


FIGURE  
17

AVERAGE REFINERY OUTPUT BY PRODUCT TYPE  
IN OECD EUROPE IN 2025

Source: International Energy Agency



A wide range of products, from transportation and industrial fuels to chemical feedstock, are produced from crude oil. EU refineries also produce many specialty products, such as bitumen for road construction and roofing, lubricants for transport and industry, petroleum coke for the metal industry as well as waxes, solvents and other specialised products. Fuels for transport represent the biggest share of the production.

**Note:** Please note that due to rounding, figures may not add up.