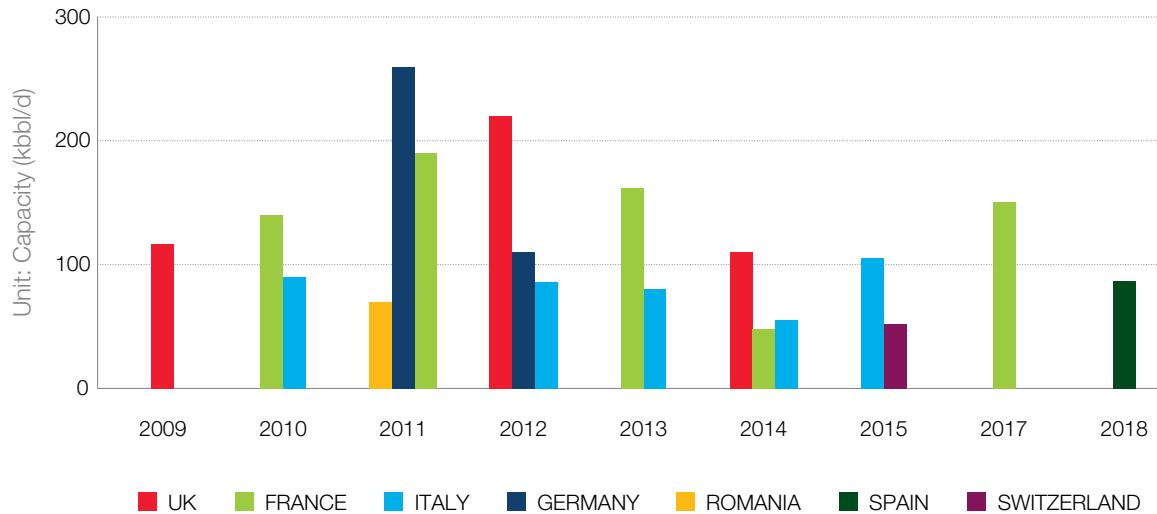


# FIG.31 REFINERY CLOSURES IN EUROPE

Source: Platts and Concawe



Threshold > 30 kbbl/d or 1.5 Mt/a

Since 2009, out of close to 100 refineries operating in Europe, 19 mainstream refineries were closed.

**Note:** The threshold data used as basis for our report was lowered to 30 kbbl/d or 1.5Mt/a, which added one refinery closure to the total (Dunkirk in 2014).